|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CAUSES | EFFECTS |
| 1. Fall of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Invasions

--\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-merchant trade network collapses--\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-gov’t and people abandon--\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shifts- no leadership, people move to the country--decline of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Less important bc worried about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_--loss of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. No longer need latin bc no trade1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

--causes people to isolate, hinders trade--decrease in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, less skilled workers | 1. New kingdoms emerge
2. Rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

--live in feudal manors under a \_\_\_\_\_--follow a king for unified protection--most people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/serfs 1. Power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grows
2. Europe became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. No emphasis on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. New languages
5. Countries begin to appear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |

***Crusades:*** *(Holy War) Long series of wars between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which they called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

***Middle Ages:*** *(Dark Ages/Medieval Period) Period of 1,000 years between 500-1500 C.E.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CAUSES | EFFECTS |
| 1. Muslim Turks captured Jerusalem from the Byzantine Empire
2. Muslims stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from visiting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Christian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were attacked
4. Byzantine Empire feared attack on Constantinople (their capital)
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become a problem with no war to fight
6. Lords needed money
 | 1. Ended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

--Many \_\_\_\_\_\_died--\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gained power because many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died1. Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

--Europeans wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, new foods, and products from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_--Merchants get rich--Money and banks become important1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_become important

--Trade route to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the Mediterranean--Cities become rich bc of trade--Genoa, Venice, and many in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1. Civilizations advanced

--\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_brought back \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discoveries such a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, architecture, medicine1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to win back the Holy Land
2. Decline of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_prestige/power
3. Interest in other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ideas, cultures
 |

***Renaissance:*** *Time period between 1200-1700. Cultural rebirth of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_--art, literature, music, science, etc*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CAUSES | EFFECTS |
| 1. Recovery from the plague, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, led to more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and economic opportunity
2. Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_led to patronage of \_\_\_\_\_ and learning
3. Contact with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Led to renewed interest in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cultures. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ writing, revives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_supported a growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which led to increased demand for goods, which promotes more trade and wealth
 | 1. New intellectual ideas emerged that viewed man as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/logical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ focused more on worldly matters (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
3. Ideal of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a person who had many areas of talent
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-celebration of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the present versus the afterlife
5. Humanism resulted in a new spirit of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Revival of classical architecture from Rome and Greece
7. Unprecedented achievements in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, literature, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Europeans reexamine long held beliefs in many areas, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, politics, art, and education
9. Growth of middle class professionals and merchants
10. Age of Exploration
 |