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| CAUSES | EFFECTS |
| 1. Fall of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Invasions   --\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-merchant trade network collapses  --\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-gov’t and people abandon  --\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shifts- no leadership, people move to the country  --decline of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Less important bc worried about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  --loss of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. No longer need latin bc no trade   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   --causes people to isolate, hinders trade  --decrease in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, less skilled workers | 1. New kingdoms emerge 2. Rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   --live in feudal manors under a \_\_\_\_\_  --follow a king for unified protection  --most people are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/serfs   1. Power of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grows 2. Europe became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. No emphasis on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. New languages 5. Countries begin to appear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

***Crusades:*** *(Holy War) Long series of wars between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which they called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.*

***Middle Ages:*** *(Dark Ages/Medieval Period) Period of 1,000 years between 500-1500 C.E.*

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| CAUSES | EFFECTS |
| 1. Muslim Turks captured Jerusalem from the Byzantine Empire 2. Muslims stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from visiting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Christian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were attacked 4. Byzantine Empire feared attack on Constantinople (their capital) 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become a problem with no war to fight 6. Lords needed money | 1. Ended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   --Many \_\_\_\_\_\_died  --\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gained power because many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died   1. Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   --Europeans wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, new foods, and products from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  --Merchants get rich  --Money and banks become important   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_become important   --Trade route to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through the Mediterranean  --Cities become rich bc of trade  --Genoa, Venice, and many in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. Civilizations advanced   --\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_brought back \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discoveries such a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, architecture, medicine   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to win back the Holy Land 2. Decline of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_prestige/power 3. Interest in other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ideas, cultures |

***Renaissance:*** *Time period between 1200-1700. Cultural rebirth of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_--art, literature, music, science, etc*

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| CAUSES | EFFECTS |
| 1. Recovery from the plague, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, led to more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and economic opportunity 2. Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_led to patronage of \_\_\_\_\_ and learning 3. Contact with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Led to renewed interest in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_cultures. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ writing, revives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_supported a growing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which led to increased demand for goods, which promotes more trade and wealth | 1. New intellectual ideas emerged that viewed man as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/logical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ focused more on worldly matters (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) 3. Ideal of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a person who had many areas of talent 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-celebration of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the present versus the afterlife 5. Humanism resulted in a new spirit of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6. Revival of classical architecture from Rome and Greece 7. Unprecedented achievements in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, literature, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8. Europeans reexamine long held beliefs in many areas, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, politics, art, and education 9. Growth of middle class professionals and merchants 10. Age of Exploration |