1. The ocean between the Americas and Europe
2. Sun baked clay bricks used to build thick-walled houses
3. According to historians, the first Native Americans migrated to North America by?
4. This region relies on farming because their land is very fertile and they have a long growing season. They are mound builders and use deerskin to cloth themselves.
5. This region builds adobe houses that hold thousands of people called pueblos
6. This region has cold winters and is between the coast and thick forests. Their housing would be?
7. This West African kingdom of Ghana became rich and powerful from the trade of?
8. This religious group conquered the Holy Land which instigated (started) the Crusades.
9. After the Native Americans met the Europeans, Native American populations
10. An effect of the failure of the Crusades is
11. This time period is defined by a war between the Christians and Muslims over the Holy Land.
12. The rebirth of learning that led to advances in science, math, art, and literature.
13. Why did Europeans want to explore?
14. A positive effect of trade between the continents is
15. The Renaissance was defined by
16. A reason that the Native Americans and Europeans conflicted was the belief
17. One element of culture that described most Native American cultures was the belief
18. The Spanish used captive Africans as

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1. Mercantilists would advocate that a nation do which of the following?
2. What was an effect of the Columbian Exchange?
3. What two factors first led Europeans to begin to explore westward?
4. What is one way in which the Great Convergence led to an exchange between cultures?

**Matching** *Identify the choice that best matches with the sentence provided.*

1. Nation’s strength depended on how much gold and silver it possessed
2. Estates where cash crops were grown on a large scale
3. One leg of triangular trade network where enslaved people were transported
4. Most effective weapon on killing people of the New World
5. Directional devise used to show four specific positions tobacco
6. A ruler who led a country and sometimes power was unlimited
7. Economic system in which most businesses are private citizens owned
8. Fast sailing vessel used during exploration